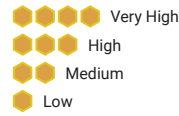
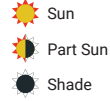


Graphic Key

Pollinator Value



Light Requirements



Deer Resistant



Habitat:

A species that insects nest in, under, or use parts to construct their nests or are nesting areas for birds or mammals.

Forbs and Shrubs

Species Name	Common Name	Moisture	Light Elements	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Season	Pollinator Value	Historic MN Range	Deer Resistant
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun, Shade	12 – 36"	Pink	Summer	2	Full Coverage	
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	Sweet Flag	Mesic-Wet	Part Sun	24 – 72"	Green	Summer	1 Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Fragrant Giant Hyssop	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	24 – 48"	Purple	Summer – Fall	4	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	American Water Plantain	Wet	Sun	36"	White	Summer	1 Habitat	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	Common Water Plantain	Wet	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 18"	White	Summer	1	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Garlic	Mesic	Part Sun, Shade	8 – 12"	Pink	Summer	2	Southern Half	Yes
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 24"	Pink	Summer	2	South East	Yes
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie Onion	Dry-Mesic	Sun	8 – 18"	Purple	Summer	2	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 36"	Purple	Summer	4	All but NE	Yes
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Falso Indigo	Mesic-Wet	Sun, Part Sun	36 – 144"	Purple	Summer	3	All but NE	Yes
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 40"	White	Summer	2	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	Dry	Sun, Part Sun	4 – 16"	White	Spring	3	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	Dry	Sun, Part Sun	4 – 9"	White	Spring	1	South East	Yes
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun, Shade	12 – 36"	Red	Spring	1	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie Sage	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 36"	White	Summer	1 Habitat	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed	Mesic	Part Sun, Shade	36 – 60"	Green	Summer	2	South East	Yes
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Rose Milkweed	Mesic-Wet	Sun	12 – 60"	Pink	Summer	3	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed	Dry-Mesic	Sun	24 – 36"	Purple	Summer	3	Western Half	Yes
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	24 – 48"	Pink	Summer	3	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	Dry-Mesic	Sun	12 – 36"	Orange	Summer	4	Eastern Half	Yes
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 36"	Green	Summer – Fall	4	All but NE	Yes
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milk Vetch	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 48"	White	Summer	2	Full Coverage	
<i>Astragalus crassicaupus</i>	Ground Plum	Dry-Mesic	Sun	4 – 24"	Purple	Summer	3	All but NE	
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White Wild Indigo	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	24 – 48"	White	Spring – Summer	2	South East	Yes
<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>	Cream Wild Indigo	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	10 – 36"	Yellow	Spring	3	South East	Yes
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Beggarstick	Wet	Sun	36"	Yellow	Summer	2	Full Coverage	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Wet	Sun, Part Sun	8 – 24"	Yellow	Spring	2	Full Coverage	Yes
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall Bellflower	Dry-Mesic	Part Sun, Shade	24 – 60"	Blue	Fall	2	Southern Half	Yes
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	6 – 24"	Purple	Summer	2	All but SW	Yes
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 36"	White	Summer	4	Eastern Half	Yes
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	Dry-Mesic	Sun	24 – 36"	Yellow	Fall	4	Southern Half	Yes
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Tall Thistle	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	36 – 120"	Purple	Fall	3	South West	Yes
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	48 – 70"	Purple	Fall	3	Eastern Half	Yes
<i>Cirsium hillii</i>	Hill's Thistle	Dry	Sun	12 – 24"	Purple	Summer	1 Habitat	Eastern Half	
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaf Coreopsis	Dry-Mesic	Sun	24 – 36"	Yellow	Summer	2	Eastern Half	Yes
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie Coreopsis	Dry-Mesic	Sun	12 – 36"	Yellow	Summer	2	Southern Half	Yes
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White Prairie Clover	Dry-Mesic	Sun	12 – 36"	White	Summer	2	All but NE	Yes
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	Dry-Mesic	Sun	12 – 36"	Purple	Summer	4	Full Coverage	
<i>Dalea villosa</i>	Silky Prairie Clover	Dry	Sun	24 – 36"	Pink	Summer – Fall	3	SE and NW	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick-trefoil	Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	24 – 60"	Purple	Summer	2	Full Coverage	
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle	Dry-Mesic	Part Sun, Shade	12 – 36"	Yellow	Summer	2	All but SW	
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped Aster	Mesic-Wet	Sun, Part Sun	24 – 84"	White	Fall	2	All but SW	
<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>	Prairie Cinquefoil	Dry-Mesic	Sun, Part Sun	12 – 36"	Yellow	Summer	2	Full Coverage	Yes

Forbs and Shrubs

Species Name	Common Name	Moisture	Light Elements	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Season	Pollinator Value	Historic MN Range	Deer Resistant
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Coneflower	Dry-Mesic		12 – 24"		Summer		South West	
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale Purple Coneflower	Dry		24 – 36"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master	Dry-Mesic		24 – 60"		Summer		South East	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	Mesic-Wet		24 – 48"		Summer – Fall		Full Coverage	
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Aster	Dry-Mesic		12 – 48"		Fall		Eastern Half	
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	Mesic-Wet		24 – 60"		Fall		Full Coverage	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Joe-pye Weed	Mesic-Wet		24 – 84"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Sweet Joe-pye Weed	Mesic		36 – 48"		Summer – Fall		Eastern Half	
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Blanketflower	Dry-Mesic		12 – 48"		Spring – Summer		North West	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	Dry-Mesic		12 – 36"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	Dry-Mesic		6 – 16"		Spring		All but NE	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Mesic-Wet		24 – 60"		Summer – Fall		Full Coverage	
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Sawtooth Sunflower	Dry-Wet		48 – 60"		Fall		Full Coverage	
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian's Sunflower	Dry-Mesic		36 – 120"		Fall		Full Coverage	
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Stiff Sunflower	Dry-Mesic		24 – 60"		Summer – Fall		South East	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Common Ox-eye	Dry-Mesic		24 – 60"		Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Golden Aster	Dry		12 – 36"		Summer – Fall		Full Coverage	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alumroot	Dry-Mesic		12 – 24"		Spring – Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St. Johnswort	Mesic-Wet		36 – 60"		Summer		Eastern Half	
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Northern Blueflag Iris	Mesic-Wet		12 – 36"		Spring – Summer		All but SW	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed Bushclover	Dry-Mesic		24 – 60"		Summer – Fall		Southern Half	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	Dry-Mesic		12 – 48"		Summer – Fall		All but NE	
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Meadow Blazing Star	Mesi-Wet		12 – 40"		Summer – Fall		All but NE	
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	Dotted Blazing Star	Dry		12 – 24"		Summer – Fall		All but NE	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star	Mesic-Wet		24 – 60"		Summer – Fall		All but NE	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	Mesic-Wet		12 – 60"		Summer		South East	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	Mesic-Wet		12 – 48"		Summer		All but NE	
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	Dry		8 – 24"		Spring		South East	
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	Mesic-Wet		12 – 48"		Summer		Southern Half	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Solomon's Plume	Dry-Mesic		24 – 36"		Spring		Full Coverage	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey Flower	Mesic-Wet		12 – 36"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	Mesic		24 – 48"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted Bee Balm	Dry-Mesic		24 – 36"		Summer		South East	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening Primrose	Dry-Mesic		72"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Smooth Penstemon	Mesic		24 – 60"		Spring – Summer		South East	
<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>	Slender Penstemon	Dry		12 – 24"		Spring		Full Coverage	
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large-flowered Penstemon	Dry		12 – 40"		Spring		All but NE	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox	Mesic		6 – 24"		Spring		All but NE	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	Mesic-Wet		36 – 60"		Summer – Fall		Full Coverage	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	Dry-Mesic		12 – 24"		Spring		South East	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	Dry-Mesic		24 – 36"		Spring		Full Coverage	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Dry-Mesic		6 – 12"		Summer – Fall		All but SW	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint	Mesic-Wet		24 – 36"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Long-headed Coneflower	Dry-Mesic		36 – 48"		Summer		All but NE	
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	Dry-Mesic		36 – 60"		Summer		Southern Half	
<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	Prairie Rose	Dry-Mesic		12 – 36"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Smooth Rose	Dry-Mesic		36 – 60"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Dry-Mesic		12 – 36"		Summer – Fall		Full Coverage	

Forbs and Shrubs

Species Name	Common Name	Moisture	Light Elements	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom Season	Pollinator Value	Historic MN Range	Deer Resistant
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Wild Golden Glow	Mesic-Wet	 	60–84"		Summer	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Black-eyed Susan	Mesic-Wet	 	24–60"		Summer – Fall	  	South East	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	Dry-Mesic	 	24–60"		Summer – Fall	 	South East	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaf Arrowhead	Wet	 	12–40"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Early Figwort	Dry-Mesic	 	24–60"		Summer	  	All but NW	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	Dry-Mesic	 	60–120"		Summer	  	Southern Half	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	Mesic-Wet	 	60–84"		Summer	  	Southern Half	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod	Mesic	 	24–48"		Fall	  	All but NW	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod	Dry-Mesic	 	12–36"		Fall	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	Upland White Goldenrod	Dry-Mesic		12–24"		Summer – Fall	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddell's Goldenrod	Mesic-Wet		24–40"		Fall	  	All but NE	
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	Dry-Mesic		36–48"		Fall	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	Dry-Mesic	 	36–60"		Fall	  	All but NE	
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Giant Burreed	Wet	 	24–60"		Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	Mesic-Wet	 	36–60"		Summer – Fall	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	Mesic-Wet		24–48"		Summer	  	North East	
<i>Symphyotrichum ciliolatum</i>	Lindley's Aster	Mesic	 	24–36"		Fall	 	Northern Half	
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	Blue Wood Aster	Mesic	 	12–48"		Fall	 	All but NW	
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	Dry-Mesic	 	24–36"		Fall	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	Dry-Mesic	 	36–48"		Fall	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster	Mesic	  	36–48"		Fall	  	All but SW	
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Mesic-Wet	 	60–84"		Fall	  	All but NE	
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aromatic Aster	Dry		18–24"		Fall	  	All but NE	
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky-blue Aster	Dry-Mesic	 	24–36"		Fall	  	South East	
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	Silky Aster	Dry	 	24–36"		Fall	  	All but NE	
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Purple Meadow Rue	Mesic-Wet	 	48–84"		Summer	 	Full Coverage	
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow Rue	Dry-Mesic	 	12–30"		Spring		All but SW	
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	Long-bracted Spiderwort	Dry-Mesic	 	12–24"		Spring – Summer	  	Southern Half	
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i>	Western Spiderwort	Dry	 	12–24"		Spring – Summer	  	South East	
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Ohio Spiderwort	Dry-Mesic	 	24–48"		Spring – Summer	  	South East	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	Mesic	 	24–60"		Summer	 	Full Coverage	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	Dry-Mesic		12–36"		Summer	 	Southern Half	
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	Mesic-Wet		36–72"		Summer	  	All but NE	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	Mesic	  	48–60"		Summer	  	Full Coverage	
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie Violet	Dry-Mesic	 	3–12"		Spring	 	All but NE	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved Alexanders	Dry-Mesic	 	24–36"		Spring	 	Full Coverage	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	Mesic	 	24–36"		Spring	 	Full Coverage	

Grasses

Species Name	Common Name	Moisture	Light Elements	Height	Bloom Season	Pollinator Value	Historic MN Range	Deer Resistant
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	Dry-Mesic	 	12–84"	Fall	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Anthoxanthum hirtum</i>	Sweetgrass	Mesic-Wet	 	16–36"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side-oats Grama	Dry-Mesic		12–36"	Summer	Habitat	All but NE	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	Dry		8–28"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	All but NE	
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Prairie Brome	Dry-Mesic	 	20–40"	Summer – Fall		All but SW	
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Hairy Wood Chess	Dry-Mesic	  	24–36"	Summer		All but NE	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Blue-joint Grass	Mesic-Wet	  	24–60"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	

Grasses								
Species Name	Common Name	Moisture	Light Elements	Height	Bloom Season	Pollinator Value	Historic MN Range	Deer Resistant
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	Dry-Mesic		12 – 60"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	Dry-Mesic		24 – 60"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Slender Wheat Grass	Dry-Mesic		12 – 60"	Summer		Northern Half	
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye	Dry-Mesic		16 – 36"	Summer		All but NE	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	Mesic-Wet		12 – 48"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding Fescue	Dry-Mesic		20 – 40"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Reed Manna Grass	Mesic-Wet		36 – 60"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	Mesic-Wet		12 – 48"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Junegrass	Dry		10 – 24"	Summer	Habitat	All but NE	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	Mesic-Wet		48 – 72"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	Dry-Mesic		24 – 36"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	Dry-Wet		60 – 84"	Fall	Habitat	All but NE	
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie Cordgrass	Mesic-Wet		60 – 96"	Fall	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>	Rough Dropseed	Dry-Mesic		18 – 48"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	Western Half	
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	Dry-Mesic		24 – 48"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	All but NE	
<i>Stipa spartea</i>	Porcupine Grass	Dry		24 – 48"	Spring	Habitat	Full Coverage	

Rushes and Sedges								
Species Name	Common Name	Moisture	Light Elements	Height	Bloom Season	Pollinator Value	Historic MN Range	Deer Resistant
<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	River Bulrush	Wet		36 – 84"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Oval Sedge	Mesic-Wet		24 – 36"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Sedge	Dry-Mesic		12 – 48"	Summer		All but NE	
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Plains Oval Sedge	Dry-Mesic		12 – 40"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	Mesic-Wet		24 – 48"	Summer	Habitat	All but SW	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	Mesic-Wet		16 – 50"	Summer	Habitat	North East	
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Crested Sedge	Mesic-Wet		12 – 36"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful Sedge	Mesic-Wet		8 – 36"	Summer		All but SW	
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine Sedge	Mesic-Wet		10 – 40"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake Sedge	Mesic-Wet		20 – 50"	Summer		All but SW	
<i>Carex molesta</i>	Troublesome Sedge	Dry-Mesic		12 – 40"	Summer		Southern Half	
<i>Carex pellita</i>	Woolly Sedge	Mesic-Wet		6 – 48"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern Star Sedge	Dry-Mesic		8 – 30"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	Knotsheath Sedge	Wet		4 – 40"	Summer		All but SW	
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Pointed Broom Sedge	Mesic-Wet		12 – 40"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Carex sprengei</i>	Long-beaked Sedge	Dry-Mesic		12 – 36"	Summer	Habitat	North East	
<i>Carex stipitata</i>	Awl-fruited Sedge	Mesic-Wet		12 – 36"	Summer		Full Coverage	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	Mesic-Wet		24 – 60"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's Sedge	Mesic-Wet		16 – 48"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	Mesic-Wet		12 – 36"	Summer	Habitat	Northern Half	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common Rush	Mesic-Wet		16 – 48"	Summer	Habitat	Eastern Half	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path Rush	Dry-Mesic		6 – 24"	Summer	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	Hardstem Bulrush	Wet		48 – 84"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	Three-square Bulrush	Wet		24 – 60"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Softstem Bulrush	Wet		24 – 60"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	Full Coverage	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green Bulrush	Mesic-Wet		36 – 60"	Summer	Habitat	All but SW	
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass	Mesic-Wet		36 – 72"	Summer – Fall	Habitat	All but SW	